



May 3, 2017

Lancaster Barnstormers  
Tony DeMarco, Vice President  
*Via email: [ademarco@lancasterbarnstormers.com](mailto:ademarco@lancasterbarnstormers.com)*

Dear Mr. DeMarco,

You may recall that last year I wrote to you in opposition to the “Cowboy Monkey Rodeo” show taking place during a Barnstormers game. You and I had a phone conversation about it as well. I have been made aware that the Barnstormers are hosting another monkey rodeo event this July. As experts in the field of primate care, we continue to urge you to reconsider these events – for the good of both the monkeys and public perception of your team.

I explained some of dangers and harms of monkey rodeos when we spoke last year. I won't repeat myself now, but the attached documents summarize the reasons why these events should be avoided.

The North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance is a coalition of eleven of the leading primate sanctuaries on the continent. In our sanctuaries, we care for over 700 primates, many of whom were formerly used in entertainment. We see how monkeys raised to entertain are forever damaged by the work forced upon them. I have attached our statement on monkey rodeos. Also included is a fact sheet from the Humane Society of the United States and a collection of expert opinions which detail concerns about the public safety of your fans and the substandard living conditions of the monkeys.

An increasing number of teams have forsworn this archaic form of entertainment, including Minor League Baseball teams The Williamsport Crosscutters, The Lexington Legends, the Sugar Land Skeeters and the Long Island Ducks. Your fellow Atlantic League team York Revolution decided not to schedule any monkey rodeos in 2017 after protests and negative publicity in 2016.

What you might find most compelling, however, is that the President and CEO of Minor League Baseball, Pat O'Conner, issued a statement in August 2016 that “Minor League Baseball neither supports nor encourages the practice of using animal acts of any kind, especially animal acts for which the Humane Society has expressed serious concerns, to entertain our great fans. We encourage clubs to ensure that the promotions they host do not endanger the health or safety of any animal...”

NAPSA urges the Barnstormers to reconsider scheduling acts that harm animals. Your fans will thank you.

Sincerely,

Erika Fleury  
Program Director



## **Position Statement Monkey Rodeos**

The North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance (NAPSA), a coalition of eleven primate sanctuaries in the U.S. and Canada, which cares for over six hundred seventy nonhuman primates, is opposed to “monkey rodeo” shows.

While it may seem amusing on the surface, the monkeys used in these archaic spectacles are poorly treated. Although the records of many monkey rental operators are generally less than stellar, and training and housing conditions can be incredibly stressful (and often abusive), the simple fact that they are forced to dress up and perform on cue in a terribly unnatural situation is reason enough for many people to boycott such events. "Inappropriate portrayals of non-human primates in such a manner have extremely negative consequences for both the welfare of the individual animal and the welfare and conservation concerns of primates in general," explains Elizabeth Lonsdorf, PhD, Professor of Animal Behavior at Franklin and Marshall College, and Vice President for Education and Outreach, the International Primatological Society.

The entire lifetime of a primate is negatively affected when they are exploited for entertainment. As infants, they are removed from their mothers at a very early age – *years* before they would naturally separate. They are trained using methods that intimidate and inhibit their innate behaviors. Even then, the intelligence and unpredictable nature of these wild animals means that they often can only be used for a short time as actors before they become too independent, unmanageable, and dangerous. Primates are then deemed useless to the entertainment industry, and sold into situations that range from uncomfortable to downright harmful. The lucky ones are able to spend the remaining years of their life in a primate sanctuary.

Monkey rodeos are dangerous and frightening to the monkeys, and potentially harmful to the audience as well. Monkeys can carry diseases transmissible to humans, and they can attack. They are wild animals and remain wild, regardless of how many years they have been forced to “train” with a human being.

Increasingly, corporations and other organizations, including sports teams, are wisely and compassionately forswearing the usage of primates to entertain. We encourage the public to avoid monkey rodeos, for the health and safety of the human and nonhuman primates in attendance.

## “Cowboy Monkey” Acts are Abusive to Primates

“[T]his is a thoroughly disreputable practice, animal abuse for cash, cheap thrills for a few bucks and all at the monkeys’ expense.”

Gary Kuehn, DVM,  
zoo veterinarian for  
23 years (retired)

“These monkeys are being put in a stressful situation where they could be seriously injured or killed.”

Kristin Mealiffe,  
Primate Keeper,  
Oakland Zoo

“The high accelerations coupled with abrupt turns and stops ... may result in head, neck, or back injuries.”

Margaret Whittaker,  
consultant with 25  
years of experience  
working with captive  
wildlife

“It is my expert opinion that these cruel and inhumane spectacles should be stopped immediately.”

Gail Laule, President,  
Active Environments

“Cowboy monkey” acts feature one or more capuchin monkeys dressed in a cowboy outfit and tethered to a saddle on the back of border collies who run at high speeds around a field herding sheep. The dogs can reach speeds of up to 30 m.p.h. and abruptly stop, start, turn, lie down, and stand up, causing the monkey to be violently jerked forwards and backwards and slide wildly from side to side.

### Inhumane and Demeaning Spectacle

Although marketed as an “amusement” act, many people find this show offensive and upsetting as they recognize that it is undoubtedly frightening and harmful to the helpless monkeys who may suffer psychological distress and risk serious physical injuries.

Subjected to high, repetitive head accelerations—similar to what rodeo participants or passengers involved in motor vehicle accidents experience—the monkeys are especially vulnerable to neck injuries, such as whiplash. The dog may also inadvertently run the monkey into objects, such as walls, fences, and poles. In one online video, a dog stumbles and rolls near a fence with the monkey on his back, which could have resulted in the monkey being seriously injured or killed had he struck the fence.

### Public Safety Concerns

Capuchins are small, but dangerous monkeys who can be aggressive and have been involved in numerous escapes and attacks. During “cowboy monkey” events, the monkey is not under the control of a handler. The public would be at risk if a monkey got loose from the dog or if a dog became startled, frightened, or distracted and charged off the field. Primates can inflict severe injuries and transmit deadly diseases.

### Substandard Living Conditions

Capuchins are highly intelligent, curious, and energetic primates who, in the wild, spend most of their time in trees—foraging, climbing, jumping, socializing, and exploring their surroundings. In traveling animal displays, the monkeys are confined to small cages, often alone, and are unable to express natural behaviors. These grossly substandard living conditions cause primates to develop neurotic and self-destructive behaviors.

### Exhibitor Problems

Tim Lepard of Wild Thang Productions performs under the name “Team Ghost Riders.” In 2011, Lepard was issued two summonses by New Hampshire Fish and Game for failure to obtain a state exhibitor permit and for allowing the public to touch the monkey. Lepard has also been cited by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) for violating the minimum standards of the federal Animal Welfare Act, such as keeping animals in unsanitary conditions, failure to provide adequate crowd management and safety barriers, inadequate shelter, improper food storage, failure to dispose of expired deworming and heartworm preventative medications, and repeatedly being unavailable for animal welfare inspections. Several years ago, Lepard’s monkeys, dogs, and sheep died in his travel trailer from carbon monoxide poisoning.

In 2012, the USDA issued an official warning against Tommy Lucia, who performs under the name “Whiplash the Cowboy Monkey,” for exhibiting without a federal license. Lucia has also been cited by the USDA for failure to provide a program of veterinary care and environment enrichment plan to promote the psychological well-being of primates. Lucia’s monkey reportedly attacked a boy, scratching him on the cheek while filming a commercial.



# FACTS ABOUT “MONKEY RODEOS”

*This is a rare example of animal abuse that affects two species at the same time. Not only are monkey rodeos cruel and inhumane for both monkeys and the dogs forced to carry them, they set a terrible example for society in condoning the treatment of animals as mere playthings.*

—Dr. Craig Stanford, Professor of Biological Sciences and Anthropology, University of Southern California (USC); Co-Director, USC Jane Goodall Research Center

*Inappropriate portrayals of non-human primates in such a manner has extremely negative consequences for both the welfare of the individual animal and the welfare and conservation concerns of primates in general.*

—Dr. Elizabeth Lonsdorf, Professor of Animal Behavior, Franklin & Marshall College

*Performing primate acts are harmful to monkeys and children. These performing acts cause monkeys physical discomfort and psychological distress. They send the message to children that it is OK to bully, disrespect, and exploit other beings to entertain oneself.*

—Christine L. Buckmaster, Primatologist

*When I observed these ‘cowboy monkeys’ performing, I saw fear, anxiety, and—the saddest of all—a blank expression of resignation and hopelessness, what psychologists refer to as ‘learned helplessness.’*

—Kari Bagnall, Founder and Executive Director, Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

*The public learns from these spectacles that monkeys are disposable and can be used for sadistic entertainment purposes. Is this what communities wish to promote?*

—Dr. Dorothy Fragaszy, Former President, International Primatological Society, and Author of *The Complete Capuchin*

*Monkey rodeos are dangerous and frightening to the monkeys and potentially harmful to the audience as well. Capuchin monkeys are wild animals and remain wild, regardless of how many years they have been forced to ‘train’ with a human being.*

—Erika Fleury, Program Director, North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance

*These cruel rodeos are completely unnatural, frightening, and stressful for monkeys. These highly intelligent, yet extremely wild creatures, are powerless to escape the repeated trauma of exhibition and the long hours on the road to the next show.*

—Dr. Carla Haddix, D.V.M.