 Augustine 9, 2018

Kristen Hampton, WBTV
Sent via email: goodnews@wbtv.com

Dear Ms. Hampton,

A recent The Good News segment you filmed featured a man named Todd Money and his “emotional support” pet marmoset. Although we were pleased that Mr. Money admits that pet marmosets require constant care and have very complex needs, your segment was misleading in a number of other ways.

**There is no oversight over what animals are deemed “emotional support” animals.** Monkeys are no longer considered service animals under the Americans with Disabilities Act, and the practice of keeping a monkey in a human home for any reason is opposed by the US Department of Veterans Affairs, The American Veterinary Medical Association, the Humane Society of the United States and the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

**It is harmful for monkeys to be handled by the public.** Encouraging contact between humans and exotic animals is dangerous to all involved, and very frowned upon by authorities. It is not in the best interest of Mr. Money’s marmosets to be pet by children at public events as this is frightening to them, disease could be transferred, and the children could be bitten or scratched if the animal reacts suddenly (which is highly likely.) Reputable sanctuaries never permit public contact with their animals due to these risks.

**It is unhealthy for monkeys to wear diapers.** Wearing human clothes and diapers can cause skin ailments and permanent disfigurement.

The abnormal practices depicted in your segment produce monkeys that grow into physically and mentally unwell individuals prone to self-harm, obsessive compulsions, aggression and depression. How do we know this? We see it every day in the monkeys living in our sanctuaries, many of whom started their lives in entertainment and living in human homes. The North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance (NAPSA) is a coalition of nine of the leading primate sanctuaries on the continent care for over 730 rescued primates. So you may learn more, our advocacy position statements on the use of primates in entertainment and in the pet trade are attached.

Research has proven that the type of exploitive “education” that Mr. Money promotes is not only ineffective but actually has negative consequences for conservation and animal welfare. WBTV has great power to reach many people with your content; We hope you will reconsider the message you spread with your program. Please delete your video and consider an investigative report on the exploitation rampant in the “emotional support animal” industry.

Sincerely,

Erika Fleury
Program Director
Advocacy Position Statement
Performing Primates

The North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance (NAPSA) is opposed to the use of trained primates for entertainment. As experts in the field of primate care, we respectfully ask the public not to support public events featuring trained monkeys and apes.

While such performances may seem amusing on the surface, the primates used in these spectacles are poorly treated. Although the records of many animal rental operators are generally less than stellar, and training and housing conditions can be incredibly stressful (and often abusive), the simple fact that primates are forced to dress up and perform on cue in a terribly unnatural situation is reason enough to avoid such events.

The entire lifetime of a primate is negatively affected when they are exploited for entertainment. As infants, they are removed from their mothers at a very early age – years before they would naturally separate. They are trained using methods that intimidate and inhibit their innate behaviors. Even then, the intelligence and unpredictable nature of these wild animals means that they often can only be used for a short time as actors before they become too independent, unmanageable, and dangerous. Primates are then deemed useless to the entertainment industry, and sold into situations that range from uncomfortable to downright harmful. The lucky ones are able to spend the remaining years of their life in a primate sanctuary.

NAPSA is a coalition of nine of the leading primate sanctuaries on the continent. In our member sanctuaries, we care for over 730 primates, many of whom were formerly used in entertainment. We see how primates are forever damaged by the work forced upon them, and we look forward to the day when such archaic practices are no longer permitted.

For more information:
"The Use of Primate "Actors" in Feature Films 1990–2013," Brooke Catherine Aldrich
"Apes in Media and Commercial Performances," Association of Zoos & Aquariums
"Bengals Shocking Half-Time ‘Cowboy Monkey’ Has a Cruel History," The Dodo
"Chimpanzees in Entertainment," ChimpCARE
"Apes in Entertainment," Jane Goodall Institute Australia
"Opposition to the Use of Nonhuman Primates in the Media," International Primatological Society
"Atypical Experiences of Captive Chimpanzees (Pan Troglodytes) Are Associated with Higher Hair Cortisol Concentrations as Adults," S.L. Jacobson et al.

NAPSA is a fiscally sponsored project of Community Initiatives, an Oakland, CA-based 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization.
1000 Broadway • Suite 480 • Oakland, CA 94607
Visit our website at www.PrimateSanctuaries.org
Advocacy Position Statement

Private Ownership of Primates

The North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance (NAPSA) is opposed to the private ownership of primates.

Unlike dogs and cats, apes and monkeys are not domesticated animals. Non-human primates are extremely social animals whose normal development requires the company of others of their own kind. Ideally, primates should live in the wild. Their natural habitats include species-typical social groups that allow them to learn from their families and have a rich emotional life. In reality, however, there is an active industry that breeds primates to sell as pets in human homes.

As infants, primates in the pet trade are removed from their mothers years before they would naturally separate, which causes psychological suffering that manifests throughout their entire life. Teeth are often removed for ease of handling, which can limit the foods they can eat. Qualified veterinary care for pet primates can be difficult, if not impossible, to find.

Primates are inquisitive animals whose proper care requires daily mental stimulation and extensive physical activity, which is often impossible for the average household to provide. Primates kept in human homes are rarely, if ever, monitored by animal welfare officials, which means they are often kept in unsuitable living conditions resulting in neglect, mistreatment, and myriad psychological and physical ailments that can lead to death. There are a range of zoonotic diseases that are transmitted by primates and can be harmful, even fatal, to humans.

Once primates reach adolescence, which can be just a few years into a 40+ year lifespan, they inevitably become too unmanageable to handle. Primates can and will bite. They have strong jaws and sharp teeth, and bites can result in significant and potentially fatal injuries to humans. Realizing that living with an adult primate is not sustainable, owners often seek to surrender their pets or are forced to surrender them due to a threat to public safety.

Many primates that were privately owned end up living in roadside zoos, recycled as breeders to produce the next generation of ill-fated pets, or in other abusive situations. In the best cases, former pets may end up in a NAPSA member sanctuary, where they live their remaining years in an enriched environment more typical to their species. Even in sanctuary, former pets often struggle with learning how to socialize with other primates and many exhibit abnormal behaviors for the rest of their lives.

The private ownership of primates is never in the best interest of the animal or the owner.

For more information:
“Legislative Recommendations to Prohibit the Possession, Sale, Breeding, Import, or Transfer of Dangerous Wild Animals,” American Bar Association
“White Paper: Personal Possession of Non-Human Primates,” Association of Zoos and Aquariums
“The Phenomenon of Monkeys as ‘Surrogate Children’,” Linda J. Howard
“Private Ownership of Nonhuman Primates,” International Primatological Society
“Atypical Experiences of Captive Chimpanzees (Pan Troglodytes) Are Associated with Higher Hair Cortisol Concentrations as Adults,” S.L. Jacobson, H.D. Freeman, R.M. Santymire, S.R. Ross
“My Child is a Monkey,” and “The Perils of Keeping Monkeys as Pets,” National Geographic
“The Science Behind Why Chimps Are Not Pets,” PBS
“Significant Zoonotic Disease of Non-Human Primates,” Walter Reed Army Institute

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